

4

Speak NOW

COMMUNICATE with CONFIDENCE

راهنمای تمرینات Workbook

آموزش از راه دور زبان انگلیسی

تخلیگر

Vocabulary Worksheet Answer Keys

Vocabulary Worksheet 1

Part 1

1. take
2. make
3. overcome
4. get
5. have the
6. face
7. make the
8. have

Part 2

1. A: overcame an obstacle
B: get into
2. faced a challenge
3. had a setback
4. making a change
5. A: made the decision to
B: have the opportunity to
6. took a risk

Vocabulary Worksheet 2

Part 1

1. d
2. f
3. e
4. a
5. b
6. c

Part 2

1. react
2. passed out
3. injured
4. responded
5. witness
6. reported

Vocabulary Worksheet 3

Part 1

1. g
2. h
3. e
4. a
5. c
6. b
7. d
8. f

Part 2

1. interrupt
2. ignoring
3. leave
4. chew
5. rude
6. stares
7. arrogant
8. etiquette

Part 3

Answers will vary. Sample answer.

1. interrupt
2. etiquette
3. stare
4. chew
5. rude
6. ignore
7. arrogant
8. leave

Vocabulary Worksheet 4

Part 1

1. pushy
2. confront
3. keeps
4. put up with
5. resent
6. hang out with
7. awkward

Part 2

Answers for advice will vary. Advice in bold. Sample answer.

1. A: keeps
B: confronting
A: pushy
texting her to tell her how you feel
2. B: awkward
A: resented
A: hanging out with
sending her an email
3. A: put up with
to talk to your dad and see if you can understand why she's so controlling

Vocabulary Worksheet 5

Part 1

1. f
2. e
3. a
4. g
5. b
6. c
7. d

Part 2

Answers will vary. Sample answer.

Almost every day: exercise buddy, old neighbor

Less than once a day: acquaintance, future sister-in-law, prospective employer

Never: ex-boyfriend or ex-girlfriend, former co-worker

Part 3

1. acquaintances
2. former
3. future
4. exercise buddy

Vocabulary Worksheet 6

Part 1

1. up for
2. beat
3. in the mood
4. catch
5. get a bite to eat
6. try out
7. swing by

Part 2

1. I'm rarely in the mood to go to the gym.
2. My favorite place to get a bite to eat is Joe's.

3. I like to try out restaurants that I've never been to.
4. I usually catch a movie on the weekends.
5. I never swing by my friend's house without calling first.
6. I'm usually beat on Friday.
7. I'm almost always up for eating out.

Part 3

1. trying out
2. beat
3. getting a bite to eat

Vocabulary Worksheet 7

Part 1

1. bubbly
2. introverted
3. unapproachable
4. extroverted
5. sarcastic
6. standoffish
7. conceited
8. gregarious
9. insecure

Part 2

1. introverted, extroverted
2. conceited
3. unapproachable
4. standoffish
5. sarcastic
6. insecure
7. bubbly
8. gregarious

Part 3

1. introverted
2. standoffish, unapproachable
3. conceited
4. gregarious, bubbly
5. insecure
6. standoffish

Vocabulary Worksheet 8

Part 1

Answers will vary. Sample answer.

1. up
2. in
3. on
4. to
5. to
6. X
7. in

Part 2

Answers will vary. Sample answer.
Many times a day: keep up with old friends, participate in social networking, post messages on walls, be connected with friends
Once a day: share links to videos
Less than once a day: upload photos, tag people in photos

Part 3

Answers will vary. Sample answer.
1. keep up with old friends
2. upload photos of me on a more private Internet site
3. share links to videos

Vocabulary Worksheet 9

Part 1

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. g | 5. f |
| 2. e | 6. b |
| 3. a | 7. d |
| 4. h | 8. c |

Part 2

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| F junk food | F organic |
| F nutritious | F locally-sourced |
| B vegan | P locavore |
| B vegetarian | F processed foods |

Part 3

- vegetarian
- nutritious
- junk food (processed food)
- processed food (junk food)
- organic
- locally-sourced
- locavores

Vocabulary Worksheet 10

Part 1

Answers will vary. Sample answer. Unit words are bolded.
I was going to go to the movies, but **at the last minute**, I decided to stay home and read a book.
My mom always says there is so much **clutter** in my room that I may get lost and never come out!
It wouldn't be easy to **declutter** my room. Where would I put everything?
My sister is very **neat**. Everything has a place, and nothing is ever out of place.
Tomorrow I'm going to **organize** my sweaters.
People love to **procrastinate**.
Many people think it's easier to give up than to **stick to something** that's difficult, but I like a challenge.
I read an advice column that said to **tidy up** every day for ten minutes.

Part 2

- procrastinate
- tidy up, organize
- stick to it
- tidy up, organize
- decluttered, neat
- at the last minute

Vocabulary Worksheet 11

Part 1

Students should circle all eight words in the puzzle.

Part 2

Answers will vary. Sample answer.
You, time, spend, much, watching, time, limit, what, to, doing, my

Vocabulary Worksheet 12

Part 1

Answers will vary. Sample answer.
6 energy-efficient appliances
7 greenhouse gases
carbon dioxide
1 recycling
reusing bottles
2 reducing wasted energy
turning off lights you don't need
8 taking public transportation
taking the city bus instead of driving
4 hybrid cars
the Honda Prius
3 reducing landfill trash
using the back side of paper
5 reducing your carbon footprint
walking to work instead of driving

Part 2

Answers will vary for part B. Sample answer.
1. A: hybrid cars
B: they use special metals that are in short supply
2. A: greenhouse gases
B: if we get too worried about them, we increase our stress, which isn't good for our health
3. A: took public transportation
B: the locations and schedules aren't always very convenient
4. A: trash
B: some cities don't offer recycling, or you have to pay for it and not everyone can afford it

Vocabulary Worksheet 13

Part 1

Answers will vary. Sample answer. Unit words are bolded.
In a perfect world, everyone has a **career path** that leads to increasingly important jobs, but that isn't always the case.
My **dream job** is to be an actor.
After I graduate, I will get an **entry-level job** in a business company.
In the **long-term**, I want to become an executive in an international business.
When a **position** is open, companies advertise for new employees on the Internet.
Most people don't get a **promotion** in the first year of their job.
It's hard to ask for a **raise**, but if you don't ask, you may not get it.
My **short-term goal** is to get more contacts in my field so when I want to change jobs, I can ask those people for advice.

Part 2

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 1. position | 4. promotions |
| 2. short-term | 5. long-term |
| 3. entry-level job | |

Vocabulary Worksheet 14

Part 1

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. perfectionist | 6. hard worker |
| 2. efficient | 7. motivated |
| 3. team player | 8. detail oriented |
| 4. professional | 9. organized |
| 5. self-starter | |

Part 2

Positive: organized, self-starter, team player, professional
Negative: efficient, perfectionist
Depends on the situation: detail oriented, motivated, hard worker

Part 3

Alternative answers provided in parentheses.
1. detail oriented (organized, professional)
2. efficient 4. team player
3. perfectionist 5. self-starter

Vocabulary Worksheet 15

Across

- | | |
|-----------------|---------|
| 2. touch screen | 7. code |
| 5. cash drawer | |

Down

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1. scan | 4. bar code |
| 2. transaction | 6. ring up |
| 3. discount | |

Vocabulary Worksheet 16

Part 1

1. d 6. c
2. h 7. e
3. j 8. f
4. b 9. a
5. i 10. g

Part 2

1. resume
2. Research
3. practicing
4. Be punctual
5. Dress professionally
6. eye contact
7. say negative things
8. Stay calm
9. thank you note

Vocabulary Worksheet 17

Part 1

Answers will vary. Sample answer.

4. fear of heights
5. fear of spiders
1. fear of public speaking
3. fear of snakes
6. fear of flying
2. claustrophobia
7. fear of the dark

Part 2

1. fear of public speaking
2. claustrophobia
3. fear of spiders
4. fear of flying, fear of the dark
5. fear of snakes
6. fear of heights

Vocabulary Worksheet 18

Part 1

1. deadlines
2. misunderstanding
3. relaxation techniques
4. talk through
5. workload
6. drop
7. overworked
8. meditating
9. stressed
10. pressure

Part 2

Answers for the advice will vary. Sample answer.

1. A: deadlines
B: Breaking the work into small tasks
2. A: misunderstanding
B: talking to your friend is the best idea
3. A: overworked
B: talking to your boss and explaining the situation can be helpful

4. A: pressure
B: if I exercise before I go to bed
5. A: stressed
B: it's better to write papers as soon as you get the assignment, try some relaxation techniques

Vocabulary Worksheet 19

Part 1

1. c 5. b
2. g 6. e
3. a 7. d
4. f

Part 2

1. created 5. developed
2. invented 6. established
3. revolutionized 7. explored
4. discovered

Part 3

1. discover 5. establish
2. explore 6. invent
3. create 7. develop
4. revolutionize

Vocabulary Worksheet 20

Part 1

- P active social life B give (someone) a hard time
N clique N goof off
P fit in B pick on
B get involved B take (something) seriously

Part 2

1. gotten involved
2. active social life
3. took, seriously
4. cliques
5. fit in
6. giving, a hard time
7. picked on
8. goofed off

Vocabulary Worksheet 21

Part 1

Answers will vary. Sample answer.

1. suspenseful 9. depressing
10. slow 6. heartwarming
3. hilarious 8. corny
7. offensive 5. tearjerker
4. moving 2. nail-biter

Part 2

Alternative answers provided in parentheses.

1. A: depressing
B: suspenseful
2. A: slow
B: heartwarming (moving)

3. B: hilarious
4. B: offensive
5. B: nail-biter

Vocabulary Worksheet 22

Part 1

Answers will vary. Sample answer.

- B beat B catchy tune
M danceable P melancholy
P mellow B poetic lyrics
P romantic M upbeat

Part 2

Answers will vary. Sample answer.

1. A: upbeat
B: beat
C: *Just Want You to Know*
2. A: romantic
B: poetic lyrics
C: *Don't Walk Away*
3. A: danceable
B: melancholy
C: *What Makes You Beautiful*
4. A: a little mellow
B: catchier
C: *Eyes Open*

Vocabulary Worksheet 23

Across

1. retro 11. outdated
4. vintage 12. stylish
6. out of style 13. follow the fads
8. fashionable 14. in style

Down

2. trendy 9. up to date
3. modern 10. chic
5. out 14. in
7. trendsetter

Vocabulary Worksheet 24

Part 1

1. the latest 5. gossip
2. apparently 6. spotted
3. scandal 7. with
4. break up 8. paparazzi

Part 2

1. the latest 5. spotted
2. apparently 6. break up
3. paparazzi 7. with
4. scandal 8. gossip

Vocabulary Worksheet 25

Part 1

1. check 7. aisle (or window)
2. boarding 8. carry-on
3. X 9. emergency
4. security 10. overhead
5. upgrade 11. X
6. window (or aisle)

Part 2

1. window seat
2. emergency exit row
3. aisle seat
4. check your luggage
5. carry-on bag
6. overhead bin
7. boarding pass
8. gate
9. terminal
10. security check

Vocabulary Worksheet 26

Part 1

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. e | 5. b |
| 2. a | 6. d |
| 3. h | 7. f |
| 4. g | 8. c |

Part 2

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. missed | 6. expired |
| 2. cancelled | 7. cancelled |
| 3. down | 8. vacancy |
| 4. damaged
(or misplaced) | 9. stolen |
| 5. misplaced (or damaged) | |

Vocabulary Worksheet 27

Part 1

1. splurge
2. stick to a budget
3. bed and breakfast
4. luxury hotel
5. lounge around
6. keeping your options open
7. guided tour
8. hostel
9. book in advance
10. budget hotel
11. tourist attractions
12. go off the beaten path

Part 2

1. A: splurge
B: stick to a budget
2. A: lounge around, guided tour
B: go off the beaten path

Vocabulary Worksheet 28

Part 1

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. customary | 5. acceptable |
| 2. insensitive | 6. faux pas |
| 3. inconsiderate | 7. inappropriate |
| 4. be aware of | |

Part 2

1. customary
2. be aware of
3. "insensitive" is best but "inconsiderate" and "inappropriate" are also acceptable
4. faux pas
5. acceptable

Part 3

Answers for advice will vary. Sample answer.

1. acceptable, make noises when eating noodles
2. be aware of, cars because they run red lights
3. inconsiderate, ask how much a gift cost
4. inappropriate to, your private problems
5. insensitive, someone's salary
6. Being late, faux pas
7. customary, take a dessert or some flowers

Vocabulary Worksheet 29

Part 1

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Referee | 6. quarter |
| 2. half-time | 7. blowout |
| 3. shot | 8. Tied |
| 4. overtime | 9. outscored |
| 5. Close | 10. ejected |

Part 2

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. tie | 3. half-time, referee |
| 2. ejected, quarter, shot | |

Vocabulary Worksheet 30

Part 1

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. c | 5. b |
| 2. h | 6. f |
| 3. e | 7. g |
| 4. a | 8. d |

Part 2

- | | |
|-----------------|------------|
| 1. criminals | 5. victim |
| 2. unarmed | 6. witness |
| 3. force | 7. arrest |
| 4. investigated | |

Vocabulary Worksheet 31

Answers will vary. Sample answer. Unit words are bolded.

I love that **advertisement** for soup. It always makes me want to go home and make some.

I never pay attention to **banner ads**. Some people only buy **brand** clothes, but other people don't care so much.

Companies try to learn about our **buying habits** so their advertisements are more effective.

Some people say it's **consumers** that drive the world economy.

The stock market has a big **influence** on how wealthy people feel.

My favorite **jingle** is that one for cereal. I sing it all the time.

Companies try to **manipulate** people so they buy their products.

Pop-up ads are annoying.

"Just do it" is an extremely popular **slogan**.

Vocabulary Worksheet 32

Part 1

Students should circle the eight words.

Part 2

Answers will vary. Sample answer.

Why, my, ring, tag, hug, it, go, cab

Confidence Booster Answer Keys

- Instead of having students always be A or B, have them switch for every other Confidence Booster. This will allow them to take turns starting the conversations in Part 2.
- If some pairs finish quickly, have them personalize the material while waiting. For example, for Confidence Booster 13–16, have them make a job description and then take turns asking and answering questions about that job.
- You may want to encourage students to discuss similar personal experiences after doing Confidence Booster 1–4. Also have them discuss recent current events after Confidence Booster 29–32.
- To challenge students, have them create one or more conversations using some or all of the responses they didn't use in Part 2.

Answers

- Answers for Part 1 can be found by comparing Student A and Student B pages in the Student Book.

Pages 82 and 90

1–4 What should I do?

2
2. a 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. a

Pages 83 and 91

5–8 Has she changed?

2
2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. b 7. a 8. a

Pages 84 and 92

9–12 Lifestyle changes

2
2. b 3. a 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. b 8. b

Pages 85 and 93

13–16 Seeking a tour guide

2
2. b 3. a 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. a 8. b

Pages 86 and 94

17–20 What are you afraid of?

2
2. a 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. b 7. b 8. b

Pages 87 and 95

21–24 The year's best

2
2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. b 8. a

Pages 88 and 96

25–28 How was your stay?

2
2. b 3. a 4. a 5. a 6. b 7. b 8. a

Pages 89 and 97

29–32 Who won the game?

2
2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b 6. a 7. b 8. b

Vocabulary Index

LESSON 1

face a challenge
get into...
have a setback
have an/the opportunity to...
make a change
make the decision to...
overcome an obstacle
take a risk

LESSON 2

injure
pass out
react
report
respond
witness

LESSON 3

arrogant
chew
etiquette
ignores
interrupt
leave
rude
stare

LESSON 4

awkward
confront
hang out with
keeps
pushy
put up with
resent

LESSON 5

acquaintance
buddy
ex-
former
future
old
prospective

LESSON 6

beat
catch
get a bite to eat
in the mood
swing by
try out
up for

LESSON 7

bubbly
conceited
extroverted
gregarious
insecure
introverted
sarcastic
standoffish
unapproachable

LESSON 8

connected
keep up with
participate
post
share links
tag
upload
wall

LESSON 9

junk food
locally-sourced
locavore
nutritious
organic
processed foods
vegan
vegetarian

LESSON 10

at the last minute
clutter
declutter
neat
organize
procrastinate
stick to it
tidy up

LESSON 11

blog
video-sharing site
live streams
apps
social networking sites
podcast
video chat
message board

LESSON 12

energy-efficient appliances
global warming
greenhouse gases
hybrid car
landfill
public transportation
recycling
reducing your carbon footprint
waste

LESSON 13

career path
dream job
entry-level job
long-term
position
promotion
raise
short-term

LESSON 14

detail oriented
 efficient
 hard worker
 motivated
 organized
 perfectionist
 professional
 self-starter
 team player

LESSON 15

bar code
 cash drawer
 code
 discount
 ring up
 scan
 touchscreen
 transaction

LESSON 16

be punctual
 dress professionally
 eye contact
 prepare
 rehearse
 research
 resume
 say negative things
 stay calm
 thank you note

LESSON 17

claustrophobia
 fear of flying
 fear of heights
 fear of public speaking
 fear of snakes
 fear of spiders
 fear of the dark

LESSON 18

deadlines
 drop
 meditating
 misunderstanding
 overworked
 pressure
 relaxation techniques
 stressed
 talk through
 workload

LESSON 19

create
 develop
 discover
 establish
 explore
 invent
 revolutionize

LESSON 20

active social life
 clique
 fit in
 get involved
 give...a hard time
 goof off
 pick on
 take...seriously

LESSON 21

corny
 depressing
 heartwarming
 hilarious
 moving
 nail-biter
 offensive
 slow
 suspenseful
 tearjerker

LESSON 22

beat
 catchy tune
 melancholy
 mellow
 poetic lyrics
 romantic
 upbeat

LESSON 23

chic
 fashionable
 follows the fads
 in
 in style
 modern
 out
 out of style
 outdated
 retro
 stylish
 trendsetter
 trendy
 up to date
 vintage

LESSON 24

apparently
 (be) with
 break up (with)
 (juicy) gossip
 paparazzi
 scandal
 spotted
 the latest

LESSON 25

aisle seat
board
boarding pass
carry-on bag
check your luggage
emergency exit row
gate
overhead bin
security check
terminal
upgrade
window seat

LESSON 26

canceled
damaged
down
expired
misplaced
missed
stolen
vacancy

LESSON 27

bed and breakfast
book things in advance
budget hotel
go off the beaten path
guided tour
hostel
keep your options
loungue around
luxury hotel
splurge
stick to a budget
tourist attractions

LESSON 28

acceptable
be aware of
customary
faux pas
inappropriate
inconsiderate
insensitive

LESSON 29

blowout
close
ejected
half-time
outscored
overtime
quarter
referee
shot
tied

LESSON 30

arrest
break into
criminal
force
investigate
suspicious
victim
witness

LESSON 31

advertisement
banner ad
brand
buying habit
consumer
influence
jingle
manipulate
pop-up ad
slogan

LESSON 32

budget
cost-effective
improve
increase
overcrowding
pothole
reduce
repair